

**Patricia Snell Herzog, PhD**

Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, IUPUI  
301 University Boulevard, Indianapolis, IN 46205  
[psherzog@iupui.edu](mailto:psherzog@iupui.edu)

---

**RESEARCH INTERESTS**

---

Philanthropy; Youth & Emerging Adults; Data for Good; Religion; Community; Inequality; Social Change

---

**EDUCATIONAL EXPERIENCES**

---

Postdoctoral Fellowship in Sociology & Urban Studies, Rice University, 2013

Doctor of Philosophy in Sociology, University of Notre Dame, 2011

Master of Arts in Sociology, University of Notre Dame, 2009

Spatial Analysis Training, Interuniversity Consortium for Political & Social Research (ICPSR), 2009

Master of Social Work in Community Practice, Latino/a Certificate, University of Denver, 2006

Bachelor of Arts in Sociology & Psychology, University of Arizona, cum laude, 2000

---

**PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS**

---

Melvin Simon Chair and Associate Professor, IU Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, 2018-present

Adjunct Associate Professor, School of Informatics & Computing, IUPUI, 2019-present

Affiliated Associate Professor, University of Arkansas, 2018-2020

Co-Director, Center for Social Research, University of Arkansas, 2016-2018

Assistant and Associate Professor, Sociology & Criminology, University of Arkansas, 2013-2018

Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Georgetown University, Summer 2017

Assistant Director, Center for Study of Religion & Society, University of Notre Dame, 2006-2011

---

**HONORS AND AWARDS**

---

Winner, Master Researcher Award, Fulbright College of Arts & Sciences, U. of Arkansas, 2016

Winner, Inaugural IUPUI School of Philanthropy Lake Institute Emerging Scholar award, 2015

Winner, Robert C. & Sandra Connor Endowed Faculty Fellowship, University of Arkansas, 2015

Winner, John J. Kane Outstanding Graduate Student Award, University of Notre Dame, 2010-11

Winner, William D'Antonio Sociology of Religion Award, University of Notre Dame, 2009-10

Winner, Tommi Frank Memorial Award, University of Denver, 2005-2006

Member, Phi Alpha Social Work Honor Society, University of Denver, 2005-2006

Recipient, two Americorps UCAN Serve Educational Awards for Social Service, 2004-2005

Recipient, Gabe Miller Memorial Scholarship Award, University of Denver, 2004-2005

---

## PUBLICATIONS

---

### BOOKS \*Indicates student co-author

- Patricia Snell Herzog. *Pathways to Adulthood: Emerging Adults in Contemporary Society*. Under contract with Oxford University Press.
- Patricia Snell Herzog, Casey T. Harris, Shana A. Morimoto, Shane W. Barker, Jill G. Wheeler, A. Justin Barnum, and Terrance L. Boyd. 2020. *The Science of College: Navigating the First Year and Beyond*. Oxford University Press. ISBN: 9780190934507
- Patricia Snell Herzog. 2019. *The Science of Generosity: Causes, Manifestations, and Consequences*. Palgrave Macmillan Series in Altruism, Morality, and Social Solidarity. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-26500-7. ISBN: 9783030265007
- Patricia Snell Herzog (ed.). 2019. *Philanthropy Analytics: Assessing the Social Impacts of Doing Good*. Cognella University Readers, 1<sup>st</sup> edition 2018.
- Patricia Snell Herzog and Heather Price. 2016. *American Generosity: Who Gives and Why*. Oxford University Press. ISBN: 9780190456498
- Patricia Snell Herzog. 2016. *The Sociology of Emerging Adulthood: Studying Youth in the Context of Public Issues*, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition. Cognella Academic Publishing; (preliminary edition: *Sociology of Emerging Adulthood: Social Changes and Pathways to Adulthood*)
- Christian Smith with Kari Christoffersen\*, Hilary Davidson\*, and Patricia Snell Herzog. 2011. *Lost in Transition: The Dark Side of Emerging Adulthood*. Oxford University Press.
- Christian Smith, with Patricia Snell. 2009. *Souls in Transition: The Religious Lives of Emerging Adults in America*. Oxford University Press.  
→ Lilly Fellows Book Award, 2011; *Christianity Today* Distinguished Book Award, 2010
- Christian Smith and Michael Emerson, with Patricia Snell. 2008. *Passing the Plate: Why American Christians Don't Give Away More Money*. Oxford University Press.

### JOURNAL SPECIAL ISSUES

- Patricia Snell Herzog (ed.). 2020. "Global Understandings of Religiosity and Generosity." Special Issue of *Religions*, 11(8): 396-405.  
[https://www.mdpi.com/journal/religions/special\\_issues/Religiosity\\_Generosity](https://www.mdpi.com/journal/religions/special_issues/Religiosity_Generosity)
- Patricia Snell Herzog, Chelsea Jacqueline Clark, and Una O. Osili (eds.). 2019. "The Science and Imagination of Living Generously." Special Issue of the *American Behavioral Scientist*, 63(14): 1835-2006. <https://journals.sagepub.com/toc/absb/63/14>
- Patricia Snell Herzog (ed.) 2018. "Youth, Emerging Adults, Faith, and Giving." Special Issue of *Religions*, 8(7): 35-128. First available online in 2017. Print edition published in 2018: <http://www.mdpi.com/books/pdfview/book/615>

**PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES** \*Indicates student co-author

- Jamie L. Goodwin,\* Andrew L. Williams,\* and Patricia Snell Herzog. 2020. "Cross-Cultural Values: A Meta-Analysis of Major Quantitative Studies in the Last Decade (2010-2020)." *Religions*, 11(8): 396. DOI: 10.3390/rel11080396
- Patricia Snell Herzog. 2020 "Global Studies of Religiosity and Spirituality: A Systematic Review for Geographic and Topic Scopes." *Religions*, 11(8): 399. DOI: 10.3390/rel11080399
- Patricia Snell Herzog, Amy Strohmeier,\* David P. King, Rafia A. Khader,\* Andrew L. Williams,\* Jamie L. Goodwin,\* Dana R.H. Doan,\* and Bhekinkosi Moyo. 2020. "Religiosity and Generosity: Multi-Level Approaches to Studying the Religiousness of Prosocial Actions." *Religions*, 11(9): 446. DOI: 10.3390/rel11090446
- Patricia Snell Herzog, David P. King, Rafia A. Khader,\* Amy Strohmeier,\* and Andrew L. Williams.\* 2020. "Studying Religiosity and Spirituality: A Review of Macro, Micro, and Meso-Level Approaches." *Religions*, 11(9): 437. DOI: 10.3390/rel11090437
- Rahul Yadav,\* Patricia Snell Herzog, Davide Bolchini. 2020. "Question-Generating Datasets: Facilitating Data Transformation of Official Statistics for Broad Citizenry Decision-Making." Peer-Reviewed Proceedings of the 2020 International Conference on Advanced Research Methods and Analytics: 113-121. DOI: 10.4995/CARMA2020.2020.11920
- Patricia Snell Herzog, Casey T. Harris, Shauna Morimoto, and Jared Peifer. 2019. "Understanding the Social Science Effect: An Intervention in Life-Course Generosity." *American Behavioral Scientist*, 63(14): 1885-1909. DOI: 10.1177/0002764219850869
- Patricia Snell Herzog, Chelsea Jacqueline Clark, and Una O. Osili. 2019. "American Behavioral Scientist Special Issue Introduction: The Science and Imagination of Living Generously." *American Behavioral Scientist*, 63(14): 1835-1840. DOI: 10.1177/0002764219850863
- Joseph B. Herzog, Patricia S. Herzog, Paul Talaga, Christopher M. Stanley, and George Ricco. 2019. "Providing Insight into the Relationship Between Constructed Response Questions and Multiple-Choice Questions in Introduction to Computer Programming Courses." Peer-Reviewed Proceedings of the 2019 IEEE Frontiers in Education Conference: 1-5. DOI: 10.1109/FIE43999.2019.9028548
- Patricia Snell Herzog, Jared Peifer, and Daniel E. Harris. 2018. "Facilitating Moral Maturity: Integrating Developmental and Cultural Approaches." *Journal of Management Spirituality and Religion*, 15(5): 450-474. DOI: 10.1080/14766086.2018.1521737
- Patricia Snell Herzog and Song Yang. 2018. "Social Networks and Charitable Giving: Trusting, Doing, Asking, and Alter Primacy." *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, 47(2): 376-394. DOI: 10.1177/0899764017746021
- Patricia Snell Herzog and DeAndre' T. Beadle.\* 2018. "Emerging Adult Religiosity and Spirituality: Linking Beliefs, Values, and Ethical Decision-Making." *Religions*, 9(84): 1-18. DOI: 10.3390/rel9030084

- Patricia Snell Herzog, DeAndre' T. Beadle,\* Daniel E. Harris, Tiffany E. Hood,\* Sanjana Venugopal.\* 2016. "Moral and Cultural Awareness in Emerging Adulthood: Preparing for Multi-Faith Workplaces." *Religions*, 7(40). DOI:10.3390/rel7040040
- Patricia Snell Herzog and Scott Mitchell.\* 2016. "Intergenerational Transmission of Religious Giving: Instilling Giving Habits across the Life Course." *Religions*, 7(93). DOI: 10.3390/rel7070093
- Patricia Snell Herzog and Brandon Vaidyanathan. 2015. "Conflict & Community: Twin Tensions in Becoming a Multiethnic Congregation." *Review of Religious Research*, 57: 507-529. DOI: 10.1007/s13644-015-0224-3.
- Patricia Snell Herzog. 2012. "Accidental Inequality: How Religious Youth Socialization Reproduces Social Inequality." *Sociological Spectrum*, 32(4):291-308.
- Patricia Snell Herzog and Robert Wedow.\* 2012. "Youth Group Cliques: How Religious Goals Can Disguise Discriminatory Group Dynamics." *Review of Religious Research*, 54(2): 217-238.
- Patricia Snell Herzog. 2011. "'Just Reproduce After What I Taught You:' Spatial Segregation of Religious Youth Socialization and the Reproduction of Social Inequality." *Youth & Society*, 43(3): 931-956.  
→ Society for the Scientific Study of Religion Distinguished Article Award, 2012-2013
- Patricia Snell. 2011. "Contextual Inequalities in Religious Youth Programming." *Review of Religious Research*, 53(2): 227-246.
- Brandon Vaidyanathan and Patricia Snell. 2011. "Motivations for and Obstacles to Religious Financial Giving." *Sociology of Religion*, 72(2): 189-214.
- Peter Munday, Hilary Davidson, and Patricia Snell. 2010. "Making Money Sacred: How Two Church Cultures Translate Mundane Money into Distinct Sacralized Frames of Giving." *Sociology of Religion*, 72(3): 303-326.
- Patricia Snell. 2010. "Emerging Adult Civic Disengagement: A Longitudinal Analysis of Moral Values in Explaining Interest in Political Involvement." *Journal of Adolescent Research*. 25(2): 258-287.
- Patricia Snell. 2010. "From Durkheim to the Chicago School: Against the 'Variables Sociology' Paradigm." *Journal of Classical Sociology*, 10(1): 51-67.  
→ SAGE most downloaded article of year for articles published in 2009 and 2010
- Patricia Snell. 2009. "What Difference Does Youth Group Make? A Longitudinal Analysis of Religious Youth Group Participation and Religious and Life Outcomes." *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 48(3): 572-587.
- Patricia Snell, Christian Smith, Carlos Tavares, and Kari Christoffersen. 2009. "Denominational Differences in Congregational Youth Ministry Programming and Evidence of Systematic Non-Response Biases." *Review of Religious Research*, 51(1): 21-38.

Patricia Snell, Nola Miguel, and Jean East. 2009. "Changing Directions: Participatory Action Research as a Parent Involvement Strategy." *Educational Action Research*, 17(2):239-258.

## BOOK CHAPTERS

Patricia Snell Herzog and Jamie L. Goodwin.\* Forthcoming 2021. "Growing through Philanthropy." In Mary T. Lederleitner and Rick Richardson (eds.), *Emerging Adults: Formation for Mission*. Accepted for publication on August 12, 2020.

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2020. "Contextual Effects." In George Ritzer and Chris Rojek (eds.), *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, Second Edition. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell. DOI: 10.1002/9781405165518.wbeos1567

Patricia Snell Herzog and Jamie Goodwin.\* 2019. "Generosity in Action: Benefiting the Collective Good." In Patricia Snell Herzog, *The Science of Generosity: Manifestations, Causes, and Consequences*. Palgrave Macmillan, Series in Altruism, Morality, and Social Solidarity. pp. 145-160. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-26500-7

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2019. "Chicago School: Social Change." In George Ritzer and Chris Rojek (eds.), *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, Second Edition. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell. DOI: 10.1002/9781405165518.wbeosc025.pub2

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2019. "Visual Research Methods: Integrating Images in the Study of Social Problems." In Javier Trevino and Amir Marvasti (eds.), *Researching Social Problems*. Abingdon, UK: Routledge, Advances in Research Methods Series. pp. 172-187. DOI: 10.4324/9781315107882

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2018. "Philanthropy." In Marc H. Bornstein, Martha E. Arterberry, Karen L. Fingerman, and Jennifer E. Lansford (eds.), *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Lifespan Human Development*. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE. DOI: 10.4135/9781506307633.n612

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2018. "Social Fact." In George Ritzer and Chris Rojek (eds.), *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, Second Edition. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell. DOI: 10.1002/9781405165518.wbeoss151.pub2

Patricia Snell. 2011. "Critical Space: Divisions, Ambiguities, and Conceptions of Space in Social Theory." In Ieva Zake and Michael DeCesare (eds.), *New Directions in Sociology: Essays on Theory and Methodology in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. MacFarland & Company, Inc., pp.104-120.

Patricia Snell. 2011. "Parents Defining Parental Involvement." In Cathy Compton-Lilly and Stuart Greene (Eds.). *Bedtime Stories and Book Reports: Connecting Parent Involvement and Family Literacy*. Teachers College Press, pp. 29-39.

## BOOK REVIEWS

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2015. Review of *Emerging Adults' Religiousness & Spirituality: Meaning-Making in an Age of Transition*. Edited by Carolyn McNamara Barry and Mona M. Abo-Zena. New York: Oxford University Press. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 54(2): 434-436.

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2015. Review of *Youth on Religion: The Development, Negotiation and Impact of Faith and Non-Faith Identity*. By Nicola Madge et al. New York: Routledge. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 54(2): 436-437.

**RESEARCH & PROGRAM REPORTS** \*Indicates student co-author

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2020. "Youth Philanthropy: Evaluating the Art, Science, and Business of Next Generation Philanthropy." Program report for Three Pillars Initiative, Chicago, IL.

Patricia Snell Herzog, Monica Bopp\*, Bethany Watson\*, Jessica Hall\*, Karen Sanburn\*, Megan Hillier-Geisler\*, Bryan Fegley\*, Chris Pockette\*, Donna Clark\*, Brenna Albritton\*, Niki Gates\*, Kendra Klink\*, Sydney Brown\*, and Yujue Wang\*. 2020. "Transitioning to Adulthood: An Annotated Bibliography of the PSID-TA Publications." Indiana University Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, Indianapolis, IN.

Patricia Snell Herzog, Casey T. Harris, Allison Russell, Julia Kohl\*, Tiffany Hood\*, and Abby Rolland\*. 2020. *Addressing Technology and Skills Gaps in Adulthood Transitions: The Challenges and Opportunities of Data Literacy, Workforce Preparations, and Equitable Awareness of Changes to the Future of Work at the Human-Technology Frontier (1934942)*. Final report for the National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2019. *Global Youth Development Network: Studying Cross-Cultural Developments of Religiosity and Philanthropy*. Midterm report for the "Global Religion Research Initiative, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN.

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2018. *Addressing Technology and Skills Gaps in Adulthood Transitions: Challenges and Opportunities at the Human-Technology Frontier (1934942)*. Annual report for the National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.

Patricia Snell Herzog and Casey T. Harris. 2018. *Arkansas Department of Parks and Tourism Surveys: Technical Report*. Final report for the "The Sociality of Spatiality: A Social Research Investigation," funded by the Arkansas Parks and Tourism.

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2017. Youth Development and Careers. Final report for the "Youth Development and Careers: School-To-Career Efforts and Life Course Trajectories," funded by the Denver Foundation in partnership with the Walton Family Foundation.

Patricia Snell Herzog, Casey T. Harris, Shauna Morimoto, and Jared Peifer. 2017. *The Emerging Leaders Study: Intervening in the Social Science of Life-Course Generosity*. Final report for the Science and Imagination of Living Generously, funded by the John Templeton Foundation through the Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, IUPUI.

Patricia Snell Herzog, with Bryn Smernoff\* and Sanjana Venugopal.\* 2017. *R+ Teen Survey Brief*. Pew Research Center, Washington, D.C.

Patricia Herzog, Shaun Thomas, Grant Drawve, Lori Holyfield, Mindy Bradley, Christopher Shields, Steven Worden, and Zola Moon. 2017. *Social Science Data Analytics (SSDA) Undergraduate Committee Report*. University of Arkansas.

Patricia Snell Herzog, Daniel Harris, DeAndre Beadle,\* Tiffany Miller,\* and Sanjana Venugopal.\* 2015. *Moral Leadership: Developing Moral Values and Cultural Awareness for Diverse, Multi-Faith, Multi-Cultural Workplaces*. University of Arkansas.

Kevin Fitzpatrick, Patricia Snell Herzog, and Stephanie Collier.\* 2014. *The Jones Center: Census, Visitors, and Non-Profit Partners*. University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR.

Patricia Snell Herzog, Kevin Fitzpatrick, and Christina Williams.\* 2014. *Jones Trust NGO Indicator Report*. University of Arkansas, AR.

Christian Smith, Patricia Snell Herzog, and Kraig Beyerlein. 2010. *Methods Report and User's Guide to the 2010 Science of Generosity Survey*. University of Notre Dame, IN.

### **APPLIED SCHOLARSHIP**

Amir Pasic, Una Osili, Patrick Rooney, Mark Ottoni-Wilhelm, Patricia Snell Herzog, David King, Andrea Practor, and Shariq Siddiqui. Forthcoming 2020. "Inclusive Philanthropy." *Stanford Social Innovation Review (SSIR)*, Fall 2020.  
[https://ssir.org/articles/entry/inclusive\\_philanthropy](https://ssir.org/articles/entry/inclusive_philanthropy)

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2019. "Why You Should Give Your Money Away Today: Understanding What Motivates Charitable Giving Could Inspire Us All to Be More Generous." *New York Times Op-Ed*, December 3, 2019.  
<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/12/03/opinion/giving-tuesday-motivation-generosity.html>

Lehn Benjamin, Amir Pasic, Tyrone Freeman, Patricia Snell Herzog, David King, Sara Konrath, Debra Mesch, Una Osili, Mark Ottoni-Wilhelm, Andrea Pactor, Patrick Rooney, Genevieve Shaker, Pamala Wiepking, Abby Rolland Price, and Katie Smith Milway. 2019. "Eight Myths of Philanthropy." *Stanford Social Innovation Review (SSIR)*, August 29. [https://ssir.org/articles/entry/eight\\_myths\\_of\\_us\\_philanthropy](https://ssir.org/articles/entry/eight_myths_of_us_philanthropy)

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2016-2021. "Philanthropic and Sociological Musings." Blog on <https://www.pshertzog.org/blog>

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2016. "Millennials – Believing, But What Is Belonging?" *Insights Newsletter*, Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, IUPUI, October.

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2015. "Generosity: Solving the Riddle of Comfortable Guilt." *Christian Reflection: A Series in Faith and Ethics*, Baylor University.

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2014. "Are Emerging Adults SBNR?" *Baylor University Christian Reflection*, April.

Patricia Snell Herzog. 2012. "What Makes a City Beautiful?" *The Urban Sandbox*, March.

Patricia Snell. 2011. "What Difference Does Youth Group Make?" *Group Magazine*, March.

Christian Smith, Michael O. Emerson and Patricia Snell. 2008. "Who Gives?" *Christian Century*, 125 (20), 26–29.

---

### **GRANTS & SPONSORED PROGRAMS \*Indicates student researchers**

---

Principal Investigator, \$13,042, grant award for "Youth Philanthropy: Evaluating the Art, Science, and Business of Next Generation Philanthropy." *Three Pillars*, 2020.

Principal Investigator, \$3,000 grant award for “Global Understandings of Religiosity and Generosity.” IUPUI Open Access Fund, University Library, 2020.

Principal Investigator, \$45,398 grant award for “Addressing Technology and Skills Gaps in Adulthood Transitions (ATSGAT).” National Science Foundation, 2019.

Principal Investigator, with David King, Pamala Wiekping, Una Osili, Cagla Okten, Itay Greenspan, Bhokinkosi Moyo, Gabriel Berger, Phuong Anh Nguyen, Chelsea Clark, Jamie Goodwin,\* Dana Doan,\* Kidist Yasin,\* Andy Williams,\* and Rafia Kader,\* \$25,000 grant award for “Global Youth Project: Studying Cross-Cultural Developments of Religiosity and Philanthropy.” Global Religion Research Initiative, University of Notre Dame, 2019-2020.

Principal Investigator, with Eugene Tempel, \$12,000 for “EMPOWER Mentoring Program.” IUPUI Office of the Vice Chancellor for Research and IUPUI Office for Women, 2019.

Principal Investigator, \$9,426 grant award for “Youth Development and Careers: School-To-Career Efforts and Life Course Trajectories.” Denver Foundation in partnership with the Walton Family Foundation, 2018.

Principal Investigator, with Casey T. Harris, Lindsey S. Aloia, and Kevin Brady, \$49,974 grant award for a workshop on “Addressing Technology and Skills Gaps in Adulthood Transitions (ATSGAT).” National Science Foundation, 2018-2019.

Principal Investigator, with Casey T. Harris, Mindy Bradley, Lauren Sabon, and Anna Zajicek, \$92,520 contract award for “The Sociality of Spatiality: A Social Research Investigation of Arkansas Parks and Tourism.” Arkansas Statewide Comprehensive Outdoor Recreation Plan, Arkansas Department of Parks and Tourism, 2017-2018.

Principal Investigator, with Casey T. Harris, Shauna Morimoto, and Jared Peifer, \$45,066 grant award for “Emerging Leaders Study: Intervening in the Social Science of Life-Course Generosity.” Indiana Purdue University, Indianapolis, Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, original sponsor John Templeton Foundation, 2016-2017.

Principal Investigator, \$7,500 award to develop an Open Education Resource on “The Science of College: Navigating the First Year and Beyond.” University Libraries, University of Arkansas, 2017-2018.

Principal Investigator, with Casey T. Harris, Lindsey S. Aloia, Kevin P. Brady, April M. Rand, and Kenda Shea Grover, \$2,000 Collaborative Research Grant for “Addressing Technology and Skills Gaps in Adulthood Transitions: How Emerging Leaders Are Shaping the Future of Work and Education.” Office of the Provost and Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs, University of Arkansas, 2017.

Principal Investigator, \$18,500 grant award for “Emerging Leaders Study: Millennials & Changes to Faith, Giving, Work, and School.” Indiana Purdue University, Indianapolis, Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, Lake Institute, 2015-2017.

Principal Investigator, \$16,000 sponsored programming for “Emerging Leaders Study: Millennials & Changes to Faith, Giving, Work, and School.” Tyson Center for Faith and Spirituality in the Workplace, University of Arkansas, 2016.



Principal Investigator, with Casey Harris and Shauna Morimoto, \$7,700 equipment and technology grant for “The Science of College: Expanding Civic, Social, and Academic Opportunity,” Honors College, University of Arkansas, 2016-2017.

Principal Investigator, with Shauna Morimoto, \$5,000 student mentoring fellowship for “Emerging Leaders Study: Millennials & Changes to Faith, Giving, Work, and School.” George Washington Carver Research Internship, Graduate School, and Fulbright College of Arts & Sciences, University of Arkansas, Summer 2016.

Principal Investigator, with Casey Harris, Brandon Jackson, and Lindsey Aiola, \$1,500 materials and equipment grant for “Conducting Community-Engaged Social Research.” Service Learning Initiative University of Arkansas, Summer 2016.

Research Mentoring Fellow, with Kim Stauss, \$1,000 fellowship, Office of Research & Economic Development, Honors College, Fulbright College of Arts & Sciences, University of Arkansas, 2016-2017.

Principal Investigator, \$7,234 subcontract award for “Emerging Leaders Study (ELS): Emerging Adults Reimagining Their Social Settings,” University of Notre Dame with Lilly Endowment, Inc. and John Templeton Foundation, 2015.

Principal Investigator, \$3,000 grant award for “Emerging Adult Faith & Giving: Investigating and Engaging the Philanthropic Leaders of Tomorrow.” Indiana Purdue University, Indianapolis, Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, Lake Institute, 2015.

Principal Investigator, \$4,500 seed grant for “Emerging Leaders Study: Continuing the National Study of Youth & Religion.” Office of Research & Economic Development, University of Arkansas, 2015.

Principal Investigator, with Daniel Harris, and DeAndre T. Beadle.\* \$25,000 sponsored program for “Emerging Leaders: Establishing Moral Authenticity in Multi-Faith Workplaces.” Tyson Center for Faith & Spirituality, Sam M. Walton College of Business, University of Arkansas, 2015.

Principal Investigator, \$5,000 grant award for “Conflict & Community: Navigating Ethnic Transformation in a Culture of Change,” from the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion Jack Shand Research Award, 2013-2015.

Principal Investigator, with Ro Di Brezzo and Michelle Doise. “Educating Emerging Adults Through First-Year Experience Courses: A Study of University Perspectives,” University of Arkansas, Department of Faculty Development & Enhancement and Enrollment Services, 2013-2018.

Principal Investigator, with Suki Highers and Christina Williams,\* Andrew Garcia,\* Stephanie Collier,\* Olivia Tzeng\*, Sanjana Venugopal,\* Emily Lau,\* Tatianna Balis,\* Nicole Breaux,\* Catherine Taylor,\* Kristen Eldridge,\* Melissa Conry,\* and Alexis Rizzolo.\* “Community in a Connected Age: Youth Social Networks & Sense of Belonging,” University of Arkansas Adopt-A-Classroom and Fayetteville High School, 2013-2014.

Principal Investigator, \$40,417 subcontract award for “Science of Generosity Initiative,” University of Notre Dame and John Templeton Foundation, 2013-2014.

Co-Investigator, with Kevin Fitzpatrick, Suki Highers and Stephanie Collier.\* “Fayetteville High School Community Photo Project & Survey,” University of Arkansas Adopt-A-Classroom and Fayetteville High School, 2013-2014.

Principal Investigator, combined \$56,338 in subcontract awards and sponsored programming for “40-Families Study” and “Spatial Inequality and Community Involvement,” University of Notre Dame and Rice University Kinder Institute for Urban Research, 2010-2014.

Co-Investigator, combined \$5,187,165 in grant awards and sponsored programming for “Science of Generosity Survey & RFP Initiative,” John Templeton Foundation and University of Notre Dame Research & Sponsored Programming, College of Arts & Letters, Graduate School, Center for Social Research, Center for the Study of Religion & Society, PI: Christian Smith, Co-Is: Kraig Beyerlein, Jessica Collett, Steve Vaisey, 2007-12.

Principal Investigator, combined \$40,000 in sponsored programming for “Understanding Inequalities in Religious Youth Settings,” “Northern Indiana Congregation Study,” and “South Bend Area Youth & Religion,” from University of Notre Dame Center for the Study of Religion & Society, Institute for Scholarship in the Liberal Arts, and Graduate Student Union and the American Sociological Association, 2007-2011.

Investigator, \$2,556,574 in grant awards and sponsored programming for “National Study of Youth & Religion, Waves 3-4,” from Lilly Endowment Inc., John Templeton Foundation, University of Notre Dame, Duke University, and University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, PI: Christian Smith, 2007-2013.

Program Manager, \$160,127 grant award for “Human Personhood and Social Science,” from the John Templeton Foundation, PI: Christian Smith, 2007- 2008.

Program Manager, \$99,920 grant award for “Religion Survey Data Expansion Project,” from the John Templeton Foundation, PI: Christian Smith, 2007- 2008.

---

## **INVITED TALKS & PRESENTATIONS**

---

### **Invited Speaking Engagements (since 2010)**

Invited Talk, April 2021. “Who Gives and Why.” Webinar for the Community Foundation of Elkhart County, Elkhart, Indiana.

Invited Talk, December 2020. “Who Gives and Why.” The Fundraising School, Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, Indianapolis, IN.

Invited Speaker, October 2020. “Emerging Adults: Understanding the Social Sources of Religious Commitment during Transitions to Adulthood.” Panel at the Religious Pluralism convening of the Indiana University Consortium of the Study of Religion, Ethics, and Society, Indianapolis, IN.

Invited Panelist, October 2019. “Teaching the Sociology of Religion: An Integrationist Approach.” Panel at the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, St. Louis, MO.

Invited Talk, June 2019. “Who Gives and Why: Identifying and Explaining Types of Givers.” Leadership Roundtable, The Fundraising School, Indianapolis, IN.

Invited Talks, January 2019. “Youth (Dis)Engagement: How Youth are Changing Philanthropic Action;” and “The Value of Social Data in Philanthropic Decision-Making.” Youth Philanthropy Initiative (YoPhil) of the Jewish Federation of Greater Indianapolis, IN.

Invited Talk, April 2017. “Who Gives and Why.” Greater Giving Summit, Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, Seattle, WA.

Invited Panelist, November 2016. “The Emerging Leaders Study: Intervening in the Social Science of Life Course Generosity.” Convening of Science and Imagination of Living Generously Grantees, Lilly School of Philanthropy, IUPUI, Washington DC.

Invited Talk, October 2016. “Reinventing Generosity: Millennials and Changes to Adulting, Giving, and Organizing.” Lilly School of Philanthropy Board of Visitors, IUPUI.

Invited Panelist, August 2016. “Generosity: A New Approach to Studies of Altruism.” American Sociological Association Altruism, Morality, and Social Solidarity Section, Seattle, WA.

Invited Participant, May 2016. “Young Adult Initiative.” Lilly Endowment, Indianapolis, IN.

Invited Panelist, April 2016. “Understanding People Within Social Contexts and Yourself Within the UA.” Campus Visit from Prospective Marshallese Students. Fayetteville, AR.

Invited Panelist, November 2015. “Millennials and the Future of Leadership.” Ministry Leadership Hilton Summit, Chicago, IL.

Invited Panelist, October 2015. “Addressing the Full Range of Human Potential: The Role of Meaning-Making in Emerging Adults' Lives & Work.” Society for the Study of Emerging Adults, Miami, FL.

Keynote Speaker, July 2015. “Emerging Leaders: Moral Authenticity in Multi-Faith Workplaces.” Tyson Center for Faith & Spirituality in the Workplace inaugural board meeting, Fayetteville, AR.

Keynote Speaker, October 2014. “Cultural Structures of Emerging Adulthood.” Faith on Campus Fall Forum, John Brown University, Siloam Springs, Ar.

Invited Talk, August 2014. “Transitioning to Adulthood: The Dark Side of Emerging Adulthood.” Webinar for Lutheran Hour Ministries, St. Louis, MO.

Invited Talk, April 2014. “Transitioning into Adulthood: The Cultural Lives of Emerging Adults.” Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN.

Invited Talk, April 2014. “Transitioning into Adulthood: The Cultural Lives of Emerging Adults.” Belmont University Academic Affairs Seminar, Nashville, TN.

Keynote Speaker with Hilary Davidson, January 2014. “Lost in Transition: The Dark Side of Emerging Adulthood.” LCMS Youth Ministry Symposium, St. Louis, MO.

Keynote Speaker with Hilary Davidson, January 2014. “The Dark Side of Emerging Adulthood: Continuing the Spelunking.” LCMS Youth Ministry Symposium, St. Louis, MO.

Invited Talk, April 2011. “Understanding the Religious and Spiritual Lives of Emerging Adults.” Franciscan Inter-Provincial Novitiate, Indianapolis, IN.

Invited Talk, March 2010. “Understanding the Religious and Spiritual Lives of Emerging Adults Today.” Archdiocese of Chicago Catechetical Leaders, Chicago, IL.

### **Invited Colloquia, Guest Lectures, and Professionalization Seminars (since 2010)**

- Webinar Speaker, September 2020. "Data in Times of Crisis." Philanthropy in Times of Crisis (I: Amir Pasic), Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, Indianapolis, IN.
- Guest Lecturer, April 2020. "Social Networks and Charitable Giving." Gender and Philanthropy Course (I: Debra Mesch), Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, Indianapolis, IN.
- Podcast Speaker, January 2020. "Who Gives and Why." The Fundraising School, Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, Indianapolis, IN.
- Workshop Speaker, October 2019. "Philanthropy Data Analytics: Employer Perspectives on the Future of Work at the Human-Technology Frontier." Lilly Family School of Philanthropy LFSOP-SPEA Research Roundtable, Indianapolis, IN.
- Guest Lecturer, April 2019. "Literature Reviewing: Developing a Theoretical Framework and Engaging Referencing Software." Advanced Research Seminar Course (I: Laurie Paarlberg), Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, Indianapolis, IN.
- Guest Lecturer, April 2019. "Social Networks and Charitable Giving." Gender and Philanthropy Course (I: Debra Mesch), Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, Indianapolis, IN.
- Seminar Speaker, March 2019. "Meaning Making During Emerging Adulthood: Is Developing a Prosocial Orientation Part of Becoming an Adult?" Philanthropy Research Workshop, IU Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, Indianapolis, IN.
- Guest Lecturer, September 2018. "What is philanthropy? Understanding the IU Lilly Family School of Philanthropy." Immaculate Heart of Mary grade school, Indianapolis, IN.
- Colloquium Speaker, November 2017, "The Social Organizational Context of Generosity: Social Networks & Charitable Giving." Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, IUPUI, IN.
- Guest Lecturer, April 2017. "Millennials." RED Talks, University of Arkansas Associated Student Government, Fayetteville, AR.
- Colloquium Speaker, April 2017. "Advanced Qualitative Analysis Techniques in NVivo." University of Arkansas Center for Social Research, Fayetteville, AR.
- Guest Lecturer, October 2016. "Presenting the Presentation: Conveying Research Clearly, Coherently, & Convincingly," Graduate Proseminar (I: Kevin Fitzpatrick), University of Arkansas Department of Sociology & Criminal Justice, Fayetteville, AR.
- Guest Lecturer, September 2016. "Using NVivo for Qualitative Analysis." University of Arkansas Department of Sociology & Criminal Justice, Fayetteville, AR.
- Guest Lecturer, March 2016. "American Generosity: The Makings." Public Policy Graduate Course (I: Margaret Reid), University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR.
- Panelist with Kimberly Stauss, January 2016. "Getting a Slice of the 52 Billion Pie: A Focus on Foundation Awards." Fulbright College of Arts & Sciences, Fayetteville, AR.
- Guest Lecturer, September 2015. "Sociological Imagination in Action: Field Noting Social Research." Qualitative Analysis Course (I: Lori Holyfield), University of Arkansas.
- Colloquium Speaker, December 2014. "Normative Giving: National Norms for Charitable Donations & Religious Deviants." Alpha Kappa Delta Sociology Honors Society Seminar (I: Song Yang), University of Arkansas.

Guest Lecturer, December 2014. “Understanding the Cultural Structures of Emerging Adulthood Values & Moral Literacy,” Authentic Leadership in a Multi-Faith Workplace: Remaining True to Yourself in a Professional Kaleidoscope (I: Daniel Harris), University of Arkansas Tyson Center for Faith & Spirituality in the Workplace.

Guest Lecturer, October 2014. “Presenting the Presentation: Conveying Research Clearly, Coherently, & Convincingly,” Graduate Proseminar (I: Kevin Fitzpatrick), University of Arkansas Department of Sociology & Criminal Justice.

Colloquium Speaker, April 2014. “The Landscape of American Generosity: Regional & Social Factors in Giving Patterns,” Research Colloquium Series, University of Arkansas Department of Sociology & Criminal Justice.

Presenter, April 2014. “Working with and Understanding Emerging Adults,” Professional Development Seminar, Vanderbilt University Academic Affairs.

Guest Lecturer, December 2013. “Presenting the Presentation: Conveying Research Clearly, Coherently, & Convincingly,” Graduate Proseminar (I: Kevin Fitzpatrick), University of Arkansas Department of Sociology & Criminal Justice.

Co-Panelist, November 2012. “Post PhD: Alternative Paths to Professional Employment,” Scientific Study of Religion Panel in Phoenix, AZ.

Colloquium Speaker, May 2012. “Urban Voices: Houston Area Survey Project.” Rice University Department of Sociology & Kinder Institute for Urban Research

Colloquium Speaker, September 2011. “Conceptualizing Community: Concrete, Constructed, and Confused?” Graduate Seminar, Rice University Department of Anthropology.

**Conference Presentations (since 2010) \*Indicates student co-author**

Non-Presenter with Jamie Goodwin\* and Andrew Williams.\* November 2020. “Cross-Cultural Values: A Meta-Analysis of Major Quantitative Studies in the Last Decade (2010-2020).” Paper accepted for presentation at the virtual annual conference of the Association for Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Voluntary Action, Indianapolis, IN.

Presenter. October 2020. “Promises and Perils of Pandemic Teaching: Migrating to Hybrid Engagement.” Scholarly Teaching Symposium, Center for Teaching & Learning, IUPUI.

Presenter with Jamie Goodwin.\* August 2020. “Meaning Making During Emerging Adulthood: A Longitudinal Analysis of Age, Life Stage, Health, and Wellbeing.” Paper accepted for presentation at the virtual annual conference of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, CA. (paper co-authors: Carolyn McNamara Barry, Ofra Mayseless).

Co-Panelist with Nancy Ammerman and Landon Schnabel. August 2020. “Surviving and Thriving on the Research-Focused Job Market.” Panel presented at the virtual annual conference of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, CA.

Co-Presenter with Rahul Yadav\* and Davide Bolchini. July 2020. “Question-Generating Datasets: Facilitating Data Transformation of Official Statistics for Broad Citizenry Decision-Making.” Paper presented at the virtual annual Conference on Advanced Research Methods and Analytics, Valencia, Spain.

- Non-Presenter with Maren Lehman.\* March 2020. “Assessment of E-Therapy as Treatment for Eating Disorder Afflicted Clients.” Paper accepted for presentation at the Covid-19-cancelled annual conference of the North Central Sociological Assoc., Cleveland, OH.
- Presenter with Jamie Goodwin.\* March 2020. “Meaning Making During Emerging Adulthood: The Role of Religiosity in the Transition to Adulthood.” Paper accepted for presentation at the Covid-19-cancelled annual conference of the Midwest American Academy of Religion, Muncie, IN.
- Presenter. March 2020. “Philanthropy in Indiana: Youth and Education Initiatives.” Paper accepted for presentation at the Covid-19-cancelled annual conference of the Indiana Academy of Science, Indianapolis, IN.
- Non-Presenter with Presenter Jamie Goodwin.\* November 2019. “Meaning Making During Emerging Adulthood: Is Developing a Prosocial Orientation Part of Becoming an Adult.” Paper presented at the Association for Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Voluntary Associations, San Diego, CA (paper co-authors: Carolyn McNamara Barry and Ofra Mayseless).
- Non-Presenter with Presenters Dana Doan\* and Tiara Dungy.\* November 2019. “Malleability of Implicit Bias in the Executive Search Process: Evaluation of a Higher Education Intervention” Paper presented at the Association for Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Voluntary Associations, San Diego, CA.
- Co-Presenter with Jamie Goodwin.\* October 2019. “Meaning Making During Emerging Adulthood: Is Developing a Prosocial Orientation Part of Becoming an Adult.” Paper presented at the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, St. Louis, MO.
- Non-Presenter with Presenter Joseph B. Herzog. October 2019. “Providing Insight into the Relationship Between Constructed Response Questions and Multiple Choice Questions in Introduction to Computer Programming Courses.” Paper presented at the 49<sup>th</sup> Annual IEEE Frontiers in Education Conference (paper co-authors: Paul Talaga, Christopher M. Stanley, and George Ricco).
- Presenter. August 2019. “Understanding the Social Science Effect: An Intervention in Life-Course Generosity.” Paper presented at the American Sociological Association, New York, NY (paper co-authors: Casey T. Harris, Shauna Morimoto, and Jared Peifer).
- Presenter. August 2019. “Habits of the [Voluntary and Youthful] Heart: Individualism and Collectivism in Adulthood Transitions.” Paper presented at the American Sociological Association, New York, NY.
- Non-Presenter with Presenter Song Yang. August 2019. “American’s Social Network: Deciphering the Connections and Compositions of the ‘Feel Close To’ Network.” Paper presented at the American Sociological Association, New York, NY.
- Presenter. November 2018. “Urban Ecology and the Organism Metaphor: Contextualizing Houston Community Involvement.” Paper presented at the Association for Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Voluntary Associations, Austin, TX.

Presenter. November 2018. “Normative Giving: National and Religious Norms of Charitable Giving.” Paper presented at the Association for Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Voluntary Associations, Austin, TX (paper co-author: Jared Peifer).

Presenter. October 2018. “Blessed are the Downtrodden: Homelessness and Religiosity.” Paper presented at the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Las Vegas, NV.

Presenter. October 2018. “Religious and Sexual Identities in Emerging Adulthood.” Paper presented at the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Las Vegas, NV (paper co-author: Tiffany E. Hood\*).

Non-Presenter with Presenter Tasmiah Amreen.\* April 2018. “College Career Pathways: Understanding Aspirations and Switching During Emerging Adulthood.” Paper presented at the Arkansas Sociological and Anthropological Association, Russellville, AR.

Presenter. November 2017. “The Philanthropy Effect: Studying the Impact of Interacting Online.” Paper presented at the Association for Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Voluntary Associations, Grand Rapids, MI.

Presenter with DeAndre’ T. Beadle.\* November 2017. “Emerging Adult Religiosity & Spirituality: Linking Beliefs, Values, and Ethical Decision-Making.” Paper presented at the Society for the Study of Emerging Adulthood, Washington D.C.

Non-Presenter with Tasmiah Amreen.\* November 2017. “The Role of Social Class: Social Stratification Influences in Emerging Adulthood.” Paper presented at the Society for the Study of Emerging Adulthood, Washington D.C.

Presenter. August 2017. “Author Meets Critics: On Purpose: How We Create the Meaning of Life by Paul Froese.” Panel presented at the Association for the Sociology of Religion, Montreal, Canada.

Presenter with Tasmiah Amreen.\* August 2017. “The Social Science Effect: Studying the Impact of Social Stratification Analysis.” Paper presented at the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Montreal, Canada.

Presenter with Tiffany E. Hood.\* August 2017. “Religious and Sexual Identities in Emerging Adulthood.” Paper presented at the American Sociological Association and the Association for the Sociology of Religion, Montreal, Canada.

Presenter with Tiffany Hood,\* Tasmiah Amreen,\* Olivia Chambers,\* Sanjana Vengopal,\* Zina Hardin,\* and Garrett Storry.\* April 2017, “Emerging Leaders Study: Investigating Millennials and Innovating Social Research Methods.” Paper presented at the Arkansas Anthropological and Sociological Association, Conway, AR.

Non-Presenter with Presenters Casey T. Harris, Anna Zajiceck, and Grant Dwave. April 2017, “Data Literacy: A Social Science Perspective.” Poster presented at the University of Arkansas Research Showcase on Data Analytics, Fayetteville, AR.

Presenter with non-presenter Heather E. Price. November 2016, “Who Gives & Why: Identifying and Explaining Types of Givers.” Paper presented at the Association for Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Voluntary Associations, Washington DC.

- Non-Presenter with Presenter DeAndre' T. Beadle\*. October 2016, "Religious, Racial, and Masculine Identities of Black Male Emerging Adults." Paper presented at the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Atlanta, GA.
- Presenter, October 2015, "Youth & Emerging Adult Religious Participation: Facebook Social Network Structures & Experiences of Belonging." Paper presented at the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Newport Beach, CA.
- Presenter, October 2015, "Pushing Back on Emerging Adulthood: Teaching Moral Meaning-Making for Diverse Religious Workplaces." Paper presented at the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Newport Beach, CA (paper co-authors: DeAndre Beadle\* and Daniel Harris).
- Presenter, October 2015, "Who Gives & Why? Giver Types, Religious Attendance, Education, and Income." Paper presented at the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Newport Beach, CA (book co-author: Heather Price).
- Presenter, October 2015, "Life is What Happened When Making Other Plans: Emerging Adult Establishing Life Trajectories." Paper presented at the Society for the Study of Emerging Adulthood, Miami, FL.
- Presenter, August 2015, "Is It the Doing, Asking, or Supporting? Understanding Social (Capital) Network Influences on Charitable Giving." Paper presented at the American Sociological Association, Chicago, IL (paper co-author: Song Yang).
- Presenter with Christina Williams,\* August 2015, "Life is What Happened When Making Other Plans: Cultural Processes of Emerging Adult Life Trajectories." Paper presented at the American Sociological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Presenter, July 2015, "Community in a Connected Age: Youth & Emerging Adult Social Network Structures & Experiences of Belonging." Paper presented at the International Association for Critical Realism, South Bend, IN.
- Presenter, April 2015, "Emerging Adult Faith & Giving: Engaging the Disengaged." Paper presented at the Lake Institute Emerging Scholars conference, Indianapolis, IN.
- Presenter with Christina Williams,\* March 2015. "Life is What Happened When Making Other Plans: Emerging Adults Establishing Life Trajectories." Paper presented at the Southern Sociological Society, New Orleans, LA.
- Presenter, March 2015. "Community in a Connected Age: Youth & Emerging Adult Social Network Structures and Experiences of Belonging." Paper presented at the Southern Sociological Society, New Orleans, LA (paper co-author: Suki Highers).
- Presenter, October 2014. "American Generosity: The Role of Religious Calls to Give Money." Paper presented at the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion annual meeting, Indianapolis, IN (paper co-author: Heather Price).
- Co-Presenter with Heather Price, August 2014. "What Kinds of Americans Give & Why? Approaches to (Financial) Giving." Paper presented at the American Sociological Association annual meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- Presenter, April 2014. "Urbanite vs. Ruralite: Differences in Generosity by Urban-Rural Status." Paper presented at the Southwestern Social Science Association, San Antonio, TX.



- Presenter, March 2014. “Urbanite vs. Ruralite: Differences in Generosity by Urban-Rural Status.” Paper presented at the Urban Affairs Association, San Antonio, TX.
- Presenter, November 2013. “The Geography of Giving: ‘Other-Oriented’ vs. ‘Self-Oriented’ Religious Giving by County.” Paper presented at the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion annual meeting, Boston, MA.
- Presenter, November 2013. “Different Means to Different Ends: Amounts of Giving by Methods for Giving.” Paper presented at the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion annual meeting, Boston, MA (paper co-author: Heather Price).
- Presenter, April 2013. “Similarity and Difference: How Inclusion and Exclusion Interact in Community Involvement.” Paper presented at the Urban Affairs Association annual meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- Presenter, November, 2012. “Normative Giving: How Personal Giving Relates to Perceived Standards of Giving.” Paper presented at the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion annual meeting, Phoenix, AZ (co-author: Jared Peifer).
- Presenter, October 2012. “Spatial Inequality and Community Generosity: Socio-Spatial Mechanisms of Involvement in Communities.” Paper presented at the Science of Generosity conference, Philadelphia, PA.
- Presenter, August 2012. “Spatial Inequality and Community Involvement: Socio-Spatial Mechanisms of Involvement in Communities.” Paper presented at the American Sociological Association annual meeting, Denver, CO.
- Co-Presenter with Hilary Davidson, August 2012. “Author Meets Critics: Lost in Transition” (book co-authors: Christian Smith and Kari Christoffersen). Panel at the Association for the Sociology of Religion annual conference, Denver, CO.
- Presenter, October 2011. “Parenting the Transition: How Parents Matter in Emerging Adult Religious Faith.” Society for the Scientific Study of Religion mtg, Milwaukee, WI.
- Presenter, August 2011. “Cultural Space: Structural and Cultural Contextual Effects on Place Attachment.” Paper for American Sociological Association meeting, Las Vegas, NV.
- Presenter. August, 2010. “Who are My Neighbors? Cultural Refraction in Contemporary U.S. Ethnic Conflict.” Paper presented at the American Sociological Association annual meeting, Atlanta, GA (paper co-author: Brandon Vaidyanathan).
- Co-Presenter with Meredith Whitnah, March 2010. “Interactions of Gender, Socioeconomic Status, and Denomination in Spatial Concentrations of Religious Youth Socialization Efforts.” Paper presented at the Gender, Place, and Space conference, Notre Dame, IN.

---

## **TEACHING & MENTORING**

---

### **Courses**

PHST 530/430: Data for Good, Online, Lilly School of Philanthropy, IUPUI

PHST 530: Next-Gen Tech & Social Change, Online, Lilly School of Philanthropy, IUPUI

PHST 210: Philanthropy and the Social Sciences, F2F, Lilly School of Philanthropy, IUPUI

PHST 210: Philanthropy and the Social Sciences, Hybrid, Lilly School of Philanthropy, IUPUI  
PHST 201: Introduction to Philanthropic Studies, F2F, Lilly School of Philanthropy, IUPUI  
PHST 201: Introduction to Philanthropic Studies, Hybrid, Lilly School of Philanthropy, IUPUI  
UNIV 1000: University Perspectives: First Year Experience, F2F, University of Arkansas  
SOC 4023: Social Theory, F2F, University of Arkansas  
SOC 4013: Sociology of Emerging Adulthood, F2F, University of Arkansas  
SOC 4013: The City, F2F, University of Arkansas  
SOC 3313: Social Research, F2F, University of Arkansas  
SOC 3153: Urban Sociology, F2F, University of Arkansas  
SOC 2013H: Honors General Sociology, F2F, University of Arkansas  
SOC 2013: General Sociology, Online, University of Arkansas  
SOC 2013: General Sociology, F2F, University of Arkansas  
SOC 347: Urban Inequalities, F2F, Rice University  
SOC 20033: Social Problems, F2F, University of Notre Dame

### **Independent Studies**

Graduate Seminar on “Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning, and Data Science Technology (AIMS) Philanthropy,” Summer 2020, Harshal Naik and Haseeb Ahmed Khan.

Graduate Seminar on “Philanthropic Acts in Free/Libre Open Source Software Projects,” Fall 2019, Bryan Fegley.

Graduate Seminar on “Mixed Methods: Literature Reviews, Inferences, and Triangulation,” Summer 2019, Jin Ai, Jamie Goodwin, Dana Doan, Tiara Dungy, Andy Williams, Bryan Fegley, and Julia Kohl.

Graduate Seminar on “Emerging Adults and Giving: Intersecting Life Course Development and Philanthropic Studies,” Spring 2019, Julia Kohl and Taylor Parker.

Undergraduate Research Internship, Fall 2017, Ella Watson.

Undergraduate Research Internship, Spring 2017, Olivia Chambers, Zina Hardin, Rhyker Dye, Sanjana Vengopal, Tiffany Hood, and Tasmiah Amreen.

Undergraduate Research Internship, Spring 2016, Tatianna Balis, Grant King, Connor Thompson, Tiffany Hood, Angela Cox, James Brown.

Undergraduate Seminar on “Nonprofit Impact Studies,” Fall 2015-Spring 2016, Bradley Reed.

Undergraduate Seminar on “Social Science Research,” Summer 2015, Tatianna Balis, Alexis Rizzolo.

Graduate Seminar on “Emerging Adult Faith & Spirituality,” Summer 2015, DeAndre’ Beadle.

Undergraduate Seminar on “Community in a Connected Age,” Spring 2015, Tatianna Balis, Nicole Breaux, Melissa Conry, Kristen Eldridge, Andrew Garcia, Emily Lau, Alexis Rizzolo, Catherine Taylor, Olivia Tzeng, and Sanjana Vengopal

Graduate Seminar on “Sociology of Emerging Adulthood,” Fall 2014, Christina Williams  
Undergraduate Seminar on “Social Disorganization & Health,” Spring 2014, Seth Washishpak

### **Student Committees**

Doctoral Dissertation Member, Jamie Goodwin, on “Faith and Philanthropy in Cuba.” 2018-2021, with David King (chair), Hilary Kahn, and members of Matanzas. Defended proposal Spring 2019. Placement: Assistant Professor of Humanitarian and Disaster Leadership at Wheaton College, Chicago, Illinois.

Doctoral Dissertation Member, Steve Steddum, on “Millennials, Evangelicals, and Philanthropy.” 2019-present, with Michael Emerson (chair), and David King. Oxford Center for Mission Studies, Middlesex University, UK.

Master’s Thesis Member, Tasmiah Amreen, on “Emerging Adult Career Pathways: Understanding Aspirations and Switching.” 2017-2019. Defended Summer 2019. Placement: University of North Texas doctoral program in sociology.

Honor’s Thesis Member, Tatianna Balis, on “Social and Technological Frontier: Electromyography, Virtual Reality, and the Autism Spectrum.” Defended Spring 2018.

Honor’s Thesis Member, Jacob Fluech, on “Franciscio de Osuna and the *Third Spiritual Alphabet*.” Defended Spring 2018.

Master’s Thesis Member, Josh Cafferty, on “Coming Out and Losing Out: Gay Men in Emerging Adulthood and Family Support.” 2016-2017, with Brandon Jackson (chair) and Shauna Morimoto. Defended Summer 2017. Placement: University of California Irvine doctoral program in sociology.

Honor’s Thesis Member, Ashley Wagner, “Malaysian Shophouses: Creating Cities of Character.” 2016-2017, with Jeff Shannon (chair) and Noah Billig. December 6, 2016. Placement: Architectural Designer at Hoefer Wysocki.

Honor’s Thesis Member, Caylin Craig on “Investing in Imprisoning America: PAC Contributions to House and Senate Committee Members” 2015-2016, with Pearl Dowe (Chair) and Andrew Dowdle. Defended April 13, 2016. Placement: Americorps member at City Year and Balyor University School of Law program.

Master’s Thesis Chair, DeAndre’ T. Beadle on “Understanding Criminal Behavior in Emerging Adulthood” 2015-2016, with Casey Harris and Brandon Jackson. Defended July 21, 2016. Placement: University of Minnesota doctoral program in sociology.

Master’s Thesis Member, Chao Liu on “Revisiting Social Isolation in America: An Egocentric Analysis of ‘Feel Close to’ Networks.” 2015-2016, with Song Yang (chair) and Anna Zajicek. Defended July 27, 2016. Placement: North Carolina State doctoral program in sociology and anthropology.

Master’s Thesis Member, Stephanie Collier on “Assessing Community Connections & Perceptions of Adolescents: Fayetteville Community Photography Project.” 2014-2015, with Kevin Fitzpatrick (chair) and Anna Zajicek. Defended June 29, 2015. Placement: Research project manager at Rockline Industries.

Master's Thesis Chair, Christina Williams on "Failure to Launch? Understanding Variations in Emerging Adult Flight Patterns" 2014-2015, with Lori Holyfield and Shauna Morimoto. Defended April 8, 2015. Placement: Field Agent as Research Team Lead and Program Evaluator at University of Arkansas Medical School.

### **Student Research Assistants and Mentees**

*School of Informatics and Computing, IUPUI*

Harshal Naik, Master's Student in Human Centered Computing, research assistant, 2020-present

Haseeb Ahmed Khan, Master's Student in Applied Data Science, research assistant, Summer 2020

*Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, IUPUI*

Amy Strohmeier, Master's Student in Philanthropy, research assistant, 2019-2020

Jamie Goodwin, Doctoral Student in Philanthropy, research assistant 2019-2020

Julia Kohl, Master's Student in Philanthropy, research assistant, 2019-2020

David Johnson, Bachelor's Student in Philanthropy, mentee 2019-2020

Sydney Brown, Master's Student in Philanthropy, research assistant, Fall 2019

Allison R. Russell, Doctoral Student of Social Welfare, research assistant, Summer 2019

Tiara Dungy, Doctoral Student in Philanthropy, mentee 2018-2019

Christina Eggenberger, Doctoral Student in Philanthropy, research assistant, 2018-2019

Haley Turisi, Master's Student in Philanthropy, mentee 2018-2019

*University of Arkansas*

Tasmiah Amreen, Graduate Student in Sociology, 2016-2019

Tiffany Hood, Graduate Student in Sociology, 2016-2018

Elizabeth Word, Graduate Student in Sociology, 2017

Mackenzie Reed, Maggie Rose Bridges, Evan Mudgett, Charlene Niles, Megan Keeling, Reilly Gibson, Emma Thompson, Alexa Bussell, and Hayden Langemeier, Fall 2017

Sanjana Vengupal, Honors, Pre-Medical, Chemistry, Freshman, Sum. 2015, Senior, Sum. 2017

\*Winner of the 2017 Inaugural Center for Social Research Outstanding Student Award

Bryn Smernoff, Sociology, Senior, Summer 2017

\*Winner of the 2017 Community & Family Institute Outstanding Student Award

DeAndre' Beadle, Graduate Student in Sociology, 2015-2016

Jada Holmes, Senior, Spelman College, Sociology, Atlanta, GA, Summer 2016

\*Winner of 2016 George Washington Carver Research Internship, Graduate School

Tatianna Balis, Honors, Kinesiology, Sociology, Sophomore, Fall 2014 – Summer 2016

\*Winner of the 2016 Elaine Ogden McNeil Award, Department of Sociology & CJ

Richard Woods (TA), Graduate Student in Sociology, Spring 2016  
James Brown, Graduate Student in History, Spring 2016  
Angela Cox, Graduate Student in English, Spring 2016  
Carrie Nelms, Graduate Student in Communications, Spring 2015  
Randi Combs, Graduate Student in Human and Environmental Sciences, Spring 2015  
Christina Williams, Graduate Student in Sociology, 2013-2015  
Tiffany Miller, Psychology, Junior, Summer 2015, Senior, Spring-Summer 2016  
Connor Thompson, Political Science, Senior, Spring 2016  
Grant King, Psychology, Senior, Spring 2016  
April Moore, Sociology & Criminal Justice, Senior, Summer 2016  
Emma Thompson, Junior, Summer 2016  
Camille Wildburger, Sociology, Senior, Summer 2015  
Seth Washispack, Honors, Pre-Medical, Biomedical Engineering, Sophomore, Spring 2014

*Rice University*

Zanaib Shipchandler, Asian Studies Undergraduate Student, Junior, 2012  
Xiannan Lu, Statistics & Mathematical Economic Analysis Undergraduate, Sophomore, 2012  
Gabriel David, Computational Analysis Undergraduate Student, Senior, 2013  
Mark Trainer, Giacomo Frateschi, Angela Wu, and Richard Woo, Sociology Undergrads, 2012

*University of Notre Dame*

Nick Bloom, Scott Mitchell, Robbee Wedow, Kaitlyn Conway, Molly Kiernan,  
Jessica Technow, Marie Sanchez, Josh Cook, Chris Gonzales, Scott Hurley, Molly Kring,  
Michelle Saucedo, Michael Thompson, Allison VanderBroek, Janice James, Jennifer Jesse, Caitlin Smith

---

**PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

---

**Journal Peer-Reviewing**

*American Sociological Review, Social Forces, Social Problems, The Sociological Quarterly, Youth & Society, Social Psychology Quarterly, Social Currents, Sociological Focus, Current Sociology, Sociological Forum, Sociological Inquiry, Journal of Classical Sociology, Journal of Adolescent Research, Journal of Adult Development, Journal of Comparative Family Studies, Qualitative Sociology, Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, Sociology of Religion, Review of Religious Research, Interdisciplinary Journal of Research on Religion, Religions, Journal of Religion & Health, Research in Higher Education, Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*

### **Advisory & Editorial Board Memberships**

Editorial Board Member, *Review of Religious Research* journal, 2020-2022.

Special Issue Editor, “Global Understandings of Religiosity & Generosity,” *Religions*, 2020.

Advisory Council Member, PSID Philanthropy Panel Study, LFSOP, 2019-present.

Organizing Committee Member, Good Tech Fest, 2019-2020.

Research Advisory Member, NSCEP, Lake Institute on Faith & Giving, IUPUI, 2017-2020.

Guest Editor Special Issue, “Living Generously,” *American Behavioral Scientist*, 2018-2019.

Advisory Council Member, Jewish Philanthropy Advisory Council, LFSOP, 2019-present.

Editorial Board Member, *Sociology of Religion* journal, 2013-2017.

Guest Editor Special Issue, “Youth, Emerging Adults, Faith, and Giving,” *Religions*, 2015-2016.

Advisory Board Member, Urban Research-Based Action Network (URBAN), 2012-2014.

Advisory Board Member, Society for the Study of Emerging Adulthood (SSEA), 2011-2013.

### **Professional Association Committees**

Elected Chair, of the American Sociological Association Altruism, Morality, and Social Solidarity Section, Chair-Elect: 2019-2020, Chair: 2020-2021, Past-Chair: 2021-2022.

Member, Membership Committee of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, 2021-2022.

Chair, of the Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Committee of the Altruism, Morality, and Social Solidarity Section of the American Sociological Association, 2020-2021.

Elected Member, Nominating Committee for the Religious Research Association, 2020-2021.

Member, Identity and Audience Committee for the Religious Research Association, 2019-2021.

Member, AMSS Program Committee, American Sociological Association Conference, 2020-21.

Member, AMSS Nomination Committee, American Sociological Association, 2019-2020.

Member, Conference Organizing Committee, Good Tech Fest, 2019-2020.

Chair, Distinguished Student Paper Award Committee for the American Sociological Association Sociology of Religion Section, 2015-2016.

Member, Robert E. Park Best Book Award Committee for the American Sociological Association Community and Urban Sociology Section, 2015-2016.

Member, Outstanding Graduate Student Paper Award Committee for the American Sociological Association Altruism, Morality, and Social Solidarity Section, 2015-2016.

Member, Social Media Group for the American Sociological Association Community & Urban Sociology Section, 2013-2014.

Member, Graduate Paper Award Committee for the American Sociological Association History of Sociology Section, 2013-2014.

Member, Outstanding Graduate Student Paper Award Committee for the American Sociological Association Altruism, Morality, and Social Solidarity Section, 2013-2014.

Website Editor, American Sociological Association Sociology of Religion Section, 2006-2011.

## **University Committees & Service**

### *Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis*

Member, Alliance of Distinguished and Titled Professors, IUPUI-Bloomington, 2018-present.  
Member, Administrative Review Committee, IUPUI Chancellor & Faculty Council, 2020-present.  
Member, Research Affairs Committee, IUPUI, 2020-2022.  
Member, Ibram X. Kendi Antiracism Reading Group, IUPUI Division of DEI, 2020-present.  
Chair, Philanthropy Data Analytics Task Force, LFSOP, 2019-present.  
Member, Research Committee, LFSOP, 2020-present.  
Chair, Ibram X. Kendi Antiracism Reading Group, LFSOP, 2020-present.  
Member, Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Committee, LFSOP, 2020-present.  
Chair, Academic Programs & Assessment Committee, LFSOP, 2019-2021.  
Member, Professional Doctorate Curriculum Committee, LFSOP, 2020-present.  
Member, Promotion & Tenure Review Committee, 2019-present.  
Member, Strategic Planning Defining Philanthropy Committee, 2020-present.  
Member, FACET Leadership Institute on Inequalities in Higher Education, IUPUI, 2018-2020.  
Member, Faculty Annual Review Committee, 2018-2020.  
Member and Mentor, Advancing Women Mentoring Program, 2018-2019.  
Member, MPI Faculty Search Committee, Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, 2018-2019.

### *University of Arkansas*

Member, Interdisciplinary Undergraduate Data Analytics Major Committee, 2017-2018.  
Member, University Program Review Committee, 2017-2018.  
Member, Research Committee of the University Computing Activities Council, 2017.  
Chair, Office of the Chancellor, Phase II: Campus Planning and Priority-Setting Committee on Outreach and Engagement, 2016.  
Member, Office of the Provost and Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs, Retention and Graduation Task Group, 2015-16.  
Member, University Perspectives Advisory Committee, Office of Academic Affairs, 2013-16.  
Participant, National Science Foundation ADVANCE Workshop, Office of Research & Economic Development, 2015.  
Member, Board of Advisors, Tyson Center for Faith & Spirituality in the Workplace, 2016-19.  
Religious Studies Faculty Committee, 2014-2018.  
Chair, Social Science Data Analytics Curriculum Committee, Sociology & Criminology, 2017.  
Chair, Undergraduate Committee, Department of Sociology & Criminal Justice, 2016-2018.  
Member, Chair's Advisory Committee, Dpt. of Sociology & Criminal Justice, 2015-2018.  
Member, Daniel E. Ferritor Award for Departmental Excellence in Teaching committee, 2016.  
Member, PhD Curriculum Development Committee, Sociology & Criminal Justice, 2014-2015.  
Member, Undergraduate Committee, Department of Sociology & Criminal Justice, 2013-2016.  
Fayetteville High School ALLPS Social Studies Partnership, 2013-2014.

### **Professional Conference Service (since 2010)**

- Organizer and Presider, “Generosity, Morality, and Altruism: Global Studies in Cross-Cultural Values.” Panel session for the virtual American Sociological Association, Altruism, Morality, and Social Solidarity Section, San Francisco, CA, August 2020.
- Organizer and Convener, “Altruism, Morality, and Social Solidarity Award Ceremony.” Virtual session of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, CA, August 2020.
- Participant, virtual CB Insights Tech Conference, New York, NY, June 2020.
- Participant, virtual Texas Advancement Analytics Symposium, Austin, TX, June 2020.
- Participant, virtual Good Tech Fest, Chicago, IL, May 2020.
- Organizer, NSF Workshop on Philanthropy Data Analytics: Addressing Technology and Skills Gaps in Adulthood Transitions, Indianapolis, IN, October 2019.
- Organizer, National Science Foundation (NSF) Workshop on Addressing Technology and Skills Gaps in Adulthood Transitions, New York, NY, August 2019.
- Chair, “Volunteers: Why They Come and How Best to Channel Them.” Paper session for the Association for Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Voluntary Action annual meeting in Austin, TX, November 2018.
- Convener, “LGBTQ Identity.” Paper session for the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion annual meeting in Las Vegas, NV, October 2018.
- Chair, “Muslim Philanthropy in the Public Eye.” Paper session for the Symposium on Muslim Philanthropy and Civil Society, Lilly Family School of Philanthropy, IUPUI, Oct. 2018.
- Organizer with Ofra Mayseless, Workshop for the Religion and Spirituality Network, Society for the Study of Emerging Adulthood, Washington D.C. November 2017.
- Participant, Data Analytics Workshop, University of Arkansas, May 2017.
- Organizer, Emerging Leaders Study Grant Planning Workshop, Houston, November 2015.
- Participant, HEB Family Foundation Seminar on Social Generativity, Houston, TX, Nov. 2015.
- Participant, Hilton Summit on Leadership Formation, Chicago, IL, November 2015.
- Organizer, Continuing the National Study of Youth & Religion Planning Meetings, University of Denver, May 2015.
- Organizer, “Making Research Relevant: Payoffs & Pitfalls of Presenting Sociology to Its Publics.” Panel for American Sociological Association, San Francisco, CA, August 2014.
- Organizer & Presider, “Religion, Youth, Inequality.” Paper session for the American Sociological Association annual meeting San Francisco, CA, August 2014.
- Discussant, “Soc. of Deviance and Youth Behavior” and “Teachers, Parents, and Schools.” Paper sessions at the Western Social Science Assoc. meeting, Houston, TX, April 2012.
- Discussant, “Documentary Filmmaker Surabhi Sharms: Tracing Bylanes.” Film screening and discussion for Kinder Institute for Urban Research, Rice University, March 2012.
- Presider, “Methods and Instruction for Urban Sociology.” Paper session at the Southern Sociological Society annual meeting, New Orleans, LA, March 2012.



---

## PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

---

American Sociological Association (ASA), Sections on:

Altruism, Morality, & Social Solidarity; Children & Youth; Sociology of Religion;  
History of Sociology; Community and Urban Sociology

Association for Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Voluntary Action (ARNOVA)

Society for the Scientific Study of Religion (SSSR), Association for the Study of Religion (ASR)

Society for the Study of Emerging Adulthood (SSEA), Religious Research Association (RRA)

---

## MEDIA & PUBLIC RELATIONS (since 2016)

---

Newspaper Op-Ed. 2019. "Why You Should Give Your Money Away Today: Understanding What Motivates Charitable Giving Could Inspire Us All to Be More Generous."

*New York Times* Op-Ed, December 3, 2019.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/12/03/opinion/giving-tuesday-motivation-generosity.html>

Newspaper Article, "The Season for Giving." By Tom Campbell of the *Independent Tribune*, December 6, 2019. [https://www.independenttribune.com/cit/column-the-season-for-giving/article\\_a6ef3128-a45f-51b3-a56f-160971046700.html](https://www.independenttribune.com/cit/column-the-season-for-giving/article_a6ef3128-a45f-51b3-a56f-160971046700.html)

Newspaper Article, "On Giving Tuesday, 'Something for Everyone': Givers are Happier and Healthier, so Why Delay: Patricia Snell Herzog." By Arden Dier of *Newser*, December 3, 2019. <https://www.newser.com/story/283868/donating-on-giving-tuesday-means-helping-yourself.html>

Newspaper Article, "Give Generously This Season, All Year." *Greenville Daily Reflector*, December 12, 2019 [https://www.reflector.com/opinion/editorial\\_columnists/give-generously-this-season-all-year/article\\_609b2b09-1fac-5712-a415-690a88c61fd9.html](https://www.reflector.com/opinion/editorial_columnists/give-generously-this-season-all-year/article_609b2b09-1fac-5712-a415-690a88c61fd9.html)

Newspaper Article, "Apps Are Changing How People Give. What That Means for Donors and Charities." By Amber Partida of *PBS News Hour*, November 27, 2019. <https://www.pbs.org/newshour/world/agents-for-change/apps-are-changing-how-people-give-what-that-means-for-donors-and-charities>

Newspaper Article, "The Teenage Spiritual Crisis." By Clare Ansberry of *The Wall Street Journal*. <https://www.wsj.com/articles/the-teenage-spiritual-crisis-1497366054>

Newspaper Interview, By Guy Scriven of *The Economist*.

Newspaper Article, "United Way Searches for Its Place in a World of One-Click Giving." By Ron Lieber, *New York Times*, Money Section.

[http://www.nytimes.com/2016/12/23/yourmoney/unitedwaysearchesforitsplaceinaworldofoneclickgiving/html?\\_r=0](http://www.nytimes.com/2016/12/23/yourmoney/unitedwaysearchesforitsplaceinaworldofoneclickgiving/html?_r=0)

Newspaper Articles, "Giving Chains: Holiday Customers Enjoy Paying it Forward." By Melissa Kossler

Dutton. Published by Associated Press and by:

*New York Times*. Retrieved from: <http://nyti.ms/2eWESGz>;

*CNBC*. Retrieved from: [www.cnbc.com/2016/11/15/](http://www.cnbc.com/2016/11/15/);

*ABC News*. Retrieved from: [www.abcnews.go.com\\_US\\_wireStory\\_giving-2Dchains-2Dholiday-2Dcustomers-2DEnjoy-2Dpaying-2Dforward](http://www.abcnews.go.com_US_wireStory_giving-2Dchains-2Dholiday-2Dcustomers-2DEnjoy-2Dpaying-2Dforward)

*Seattle Times*. Retrieved from: <http://www.seattletimes.com/business/giving-chains-holiday-customers-enjoy-paying-it-forward/>